Structural Assessment Report and Design



William Parkway Improvements Municipal Class EA

Bridge Over Spring Creek Structural Assessment Report

Submitted to: City of Brampton, Ontario

PROJECT 478286

Prepared by:

Parsons Inc. 625 Cochrane Drive, Suite 300 Markham, Ontario L3R 9R9

January 2024



William Parkway Improvements Municipal Class EA Bridge Over Spring Creek Structural Assessment and Design Report

Prepared by:	Reviewed by:
Weiting Gan, Associate Engineer	Ramy Gabr, P.Eng., Principal Engineer



625 Cochrane Drive, Suite 300 Markham, Ontario L3R 9R9 parsons.com



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Structural Assessment Report and Design



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Appendix A – Existing Drawings

Appendix B - General Arrangement Drawing

Appendix C - Existing Structure Photographs



1. Introduction

As part of the assignment, the City of Brampton is undertaking a Municipal Class Environmental Assessment study for improvements to Williams Parkway. This report provides a summary of the site inspection conducted at the structure as well as the rehabilitation/modifications required for the structure located at William Parkway over Spring Creek (Structure ID J3RBWTE133).

2. Location

The structure is located at William Parkway over Spring Creek, approximately 200m west of MacKay Street in the City of Brampton. A key plan showing location of the structure is attached below.



3. Existing Structure

The structure at Williams Parkway over Spring Creek was constructed in 1983. It is a concrete rigid frame cast-in-place bridge with span length as 6.17m. The bridge deck is 600mm deep with 25.0m width, accommodating two lanes in each direction at Williams Parkway. The wearing surface is asphalt with waterproofing. Barrier walls at south and north sidewalks have a total length of 27.7m with 900mm depth. More information can be found in existing general arrangement (GA) attached in Appendix A.



4. Available Information

The following reference documents were made available:

- City of Brampton, Williams Parkway Culvert and Watercourse drawings, dated August 1976
- Williams Pkwy Bridge Over Etobicoke Creek Tributary rehabilitation drawings, dated September 2003
- OSIM Inspection Report (Structure ID: J3RBWTE133), dated May 2020
- Torbram Road EA from Bovaird Drive to Queen Street East, prepared by Parsons and dated August 2020

5. Maintenance and Repair History

In 2002, City of Brampton had proposed rehabilitation for this bridge. The rehabilitation included patch repair and repave on deck, parapet wall and rails replacement, and repair on channel and sidewalk under the bridge. Spalling of bridge soffit at outlet and underside of deck was repaired. The gabion baskets had been removed and filled with topsoil and sod. MCI and sealer were applied to concrete surfaces of sidewalks, parapet walls and inside of culvert. The "Low Overhead" sign was also installed over pathway during this rehabilitation.

6. Existing Structure Condition

The bridge is in overall good condition with a Bridge Condition Index (BCI) of 74 in the OSIM inspection carried out in May 2020 by the City. Parsons conducted a visual site inspection in October 12th, 2023. The following section is a summary of the survey findings.

- The bridge soffit at north part of deck is generally in fair condition with spalls and stained small cracks. Patch repair is noted at north outlet soffit.
- The south soffit is generally in fair condition with medium to wide cracks at outlet with rebars exposed, medium transverse cracks with efflorescence and wet stain at middle of soffit. Delamination as spalls and small cracks are also noted.
- The abutments are generally in good condition. Medium longitudinal cracks are found at west abutment close to stream elevation.
- The bridge deck is generally in good condition. Alligator cracks and pothole are noted on top of road close to the edge of north and south sidewalks. Wide transverse asphalt cracks are found on the top of road at both lanes.
- North and south sidewalks are in good condition.
- Barrier walls at both sides of bridge are generally in fair condition. Wide vertical cracks are noted near joint
 locations at SE and NW barrier walls. Small vertical cracks are found at some of the railing supports at NW
 barrier wall. Delamination of rebars is noted at SW barrier wall. Some of the plugs for form ties are lost in north
 and south barrier walls.
- NE wingwall is generally in good to fair condition. Small to medium cracks are noted near the east abutment.
- NW wingwall cannot be approached due to vegetation.
- SE wingwall is generally in good condition with spalls and small cracks.
- SW wingwall is generally in good condition with small to medium cracks and spalls.

7. Structural Reccomendation Based on Proposed Road Design

The Williams Parkway MCEA identified improvements including the narrowing of some through lanes and the addition of a multi-use path on both the north and south sides of Williams Parkway. As the new road cross section can fit within the existing bridge deck, the bridge does not need to be extended. Improvements to the barrier walls are required to satisfy safety requirements for the MUP.

Structural Assessment Report and Design



Considering serviceability and functionality, the existing barrier on deck is suggested to be replaced by combination traffic/bicycle barrier and railing, which can refer to Brampton Standard STD 417 and a modified Ministry of Transportation Ontario (MTO) Standard SSD 110-84. The proposed barrier wall has thickness of 250mm and height of 908 mm from the top of asphalt. The proposed railing is 462mm high from the top of barrier wall, and the total height of barrier will be 1370 mm. The sidewalk will be modified to accommodate MUP.

Minor rehabilitation such as patch repairs and crack injection and the bridge inside barrel is also proposed. Detailed condition survey is recommended to evaluate the amount of cracks, patches and delamination on the bridge structure, especially on soffit and underside of deck.

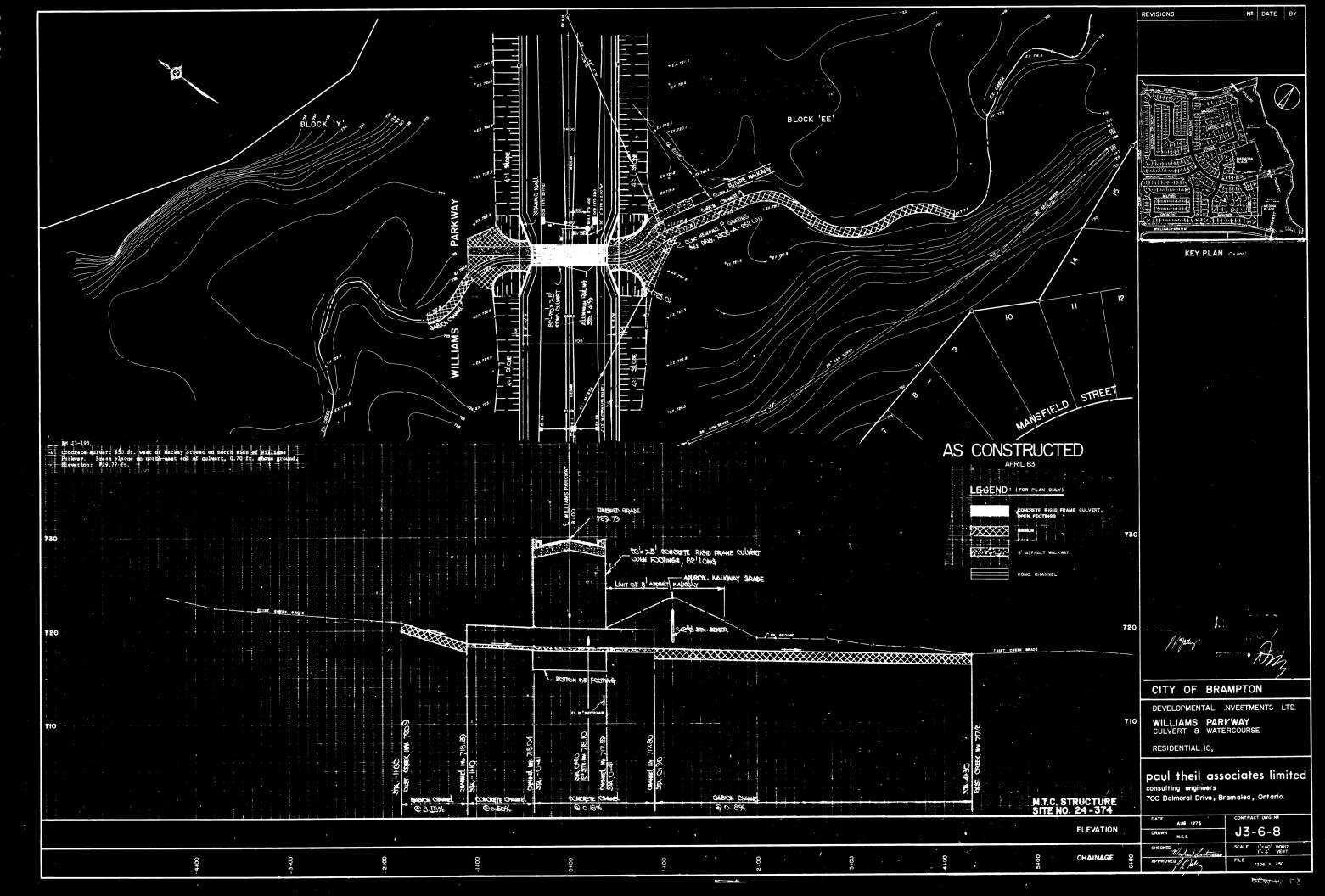
8. Summary

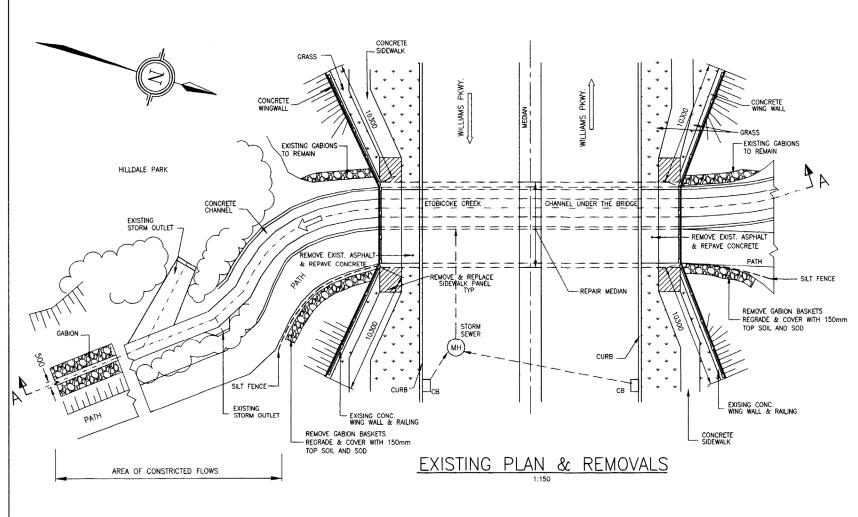
The site inspection for the bridge over Spring Creek indicate that the existing structure is generally in good condition. The soffits and barrier walls are in fair condition where wide cracks and spalls are noted. Replacement of barrier wall and railing and patch repairs has been proposed in order to meed the safety requirement for MUP.

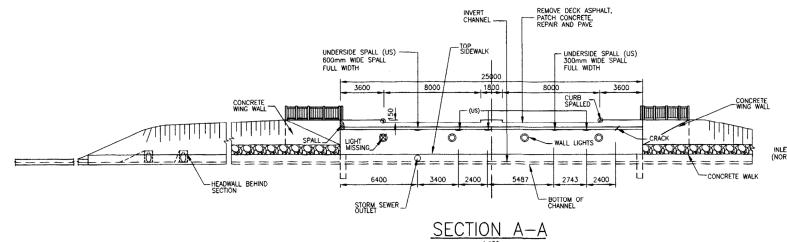
The existing drawings for the bridge are provided in Appendix A. The General Arrangement is provided in Appendix B. The photos for existing structure are attached in Appendix C.

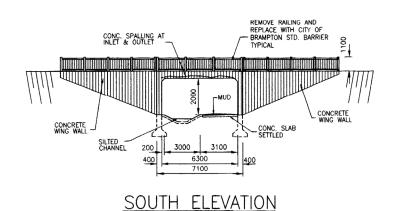


APPENDIX A - EXISTING DRAWINGS









GENERAL NOTES:

- 1. CLASS OF CONCRETE -30MPg
- 2. REINFORCING STEEL SHALL BE GRADE 400. SUFFIX "C" DENOTES COATED BARS.
- 3. ALL DESIGN REQUIREMENTS SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH CANADIAN HIGHWAY BRIDGE DESIGN CODE, 3RD EDITION, 1991
- 4. UNLESS SHOWN OTHERWISE, TENSION LAP LENGTHS NOT INDICATED ON THE CONTRACT DRAWINGS SHALL BE CLASS B.
- 5. BAR HOOKS SHALL BE MINIMUM LENGTH UNLESS INDICATED OTHERWISE.
- 6. CLEAR COVER TO REINFORCING STEEL 70±20 UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED.
- 7. SAWCUTS IN CONCRETE SHALL BE 25mm DEEP OR TO FIRST LAYER OF REINFORCING STEEL, WHICHEVER IS LESS.
- 8. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL VERIFY ALL DIMENSIONS OF THE EXISTING WORK AND ALL DETAILS ON SITE AND REPORT DISCREPANCIES TO THE ENGINEER BEFORE PROCEEDING
- 9. FOR STAGING DETAILS AND MAINTENANCE OF TRAFFIC SEE TEMPORARY TRAFFIC CONTROL DRAWING, SHEET NO. 6.

APPLICABLE STANDARD DRAWINGS

OPSD-3901.01 MODIFICATION OF ROUND VERTICAL DECK DRAIN

OPSD-3906.02 BRIDGE DECK WATERPROOFING.

OPSD+3906.03 BRIDGE DECK WATERPROOFING DETAILS

OPSD-3951.00 DRAINAGE OF ASPHALT WEARING SURFACE ON EXISTING DECKS

OPSD-4010.00 GUIDE RAIL & CHANNEL ANCHORAGE

LIST OF DRAWINGS

SHEET 1 GENERAL ARRANGEMENT

SHEET 2 CHANNEL REPAIRS

SHEET 3 REPAIR PLAN AND DETAILS

SHEET 5 RAILING FOR PARAPET WALL

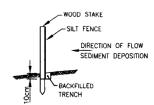
SHEET 6 TEMPORARY TRAFFIC CONTROL

SCOPE & SUGGESTED SEQUENCE OF WORK ON DECK

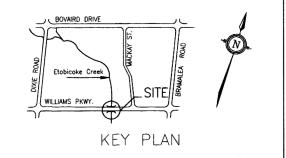
- 1. PLACE TRAFFIC CONTROLS FOR STAGE 1 CONSTRUCTION.
- 2. REMOVE DECK ASPHALT, PATCH CONCRETE, REPAIR AND REPAVE
- 3. REMOVE EXISTING PARAPET WALLS & RAILINGS.
- 5. REMOVE AND REPLACE SETTLED SIDEWALK PANELS.
- 6. REPAIR CHANNEL, SIDEWALK UNDER BRIDGE, SPALLING OF BRIDGE SOFFIT AT OUTLET AND SPALLING AREAS UNDERSIDE OF DECK.
- 7. REMOVE GABION BASKETS, COVER WITH TOPSOIL AND SOD.
- 8. APPLY MCI AND SEALER TO CONCRETE SURFACES OF SIDEWALKS, PARAPET WALLS, INSIDE OF CULVERT.
- 9. INSTALL "LOW OVERHEAD" SIGN OVER PATHWAY.

STAGE 2

- 1. MOVE TRAFFIC CONTROLS FOR STAGE 2 CONSTRUCTION.
- 2. REPEAT STEPS 2 TO 5 FROM STAGE 1 CONSTRUCTION.
- 3. REMOVE TEMPORARY BARRIER
- 4. RESTORE TRAFFIC TO ENTIRE STRUCTURE.



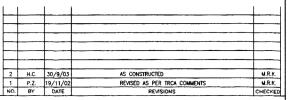
SILT FENCE INSTALLATION



THIS DRAWING WAS PRODUCED BY PLANMAC INC. IN DIGITAL FORMAT FROM SURVEY NOTES MADE JUNE 23, 2002 AND JULY 8, 2002

CREEK BED PROTECTION

- 1. NO WORK WILL BE ALLOWED ADJACENT TO OR IN THE CREEK BED BETWEEN 1 APRIL & 1 JULY
- 2. PROVIDE TEMPORARY SCAFFOLDING WITH IMPERMEABLE SURFACE TO PREVENT CONCRETE REMOVALS FROM ENTERING CREEK
- 3. TEMPORARY SCAFFOLDING TO BE REMOVED PRIOR TO FORCAST RAIN STORMS





CITY OF BRAMPTON **WORKS & TRANSPORTATION** COMMISSIONER OF WORKS & TRANSPORTATION A. D. MOCMILLAN, P. ENG.

PLANMAC INC.
CONSULTING ENGINEERS & PLANNERS
15 North Queen St., Suite 106
Toronic, Ortano, M82 601



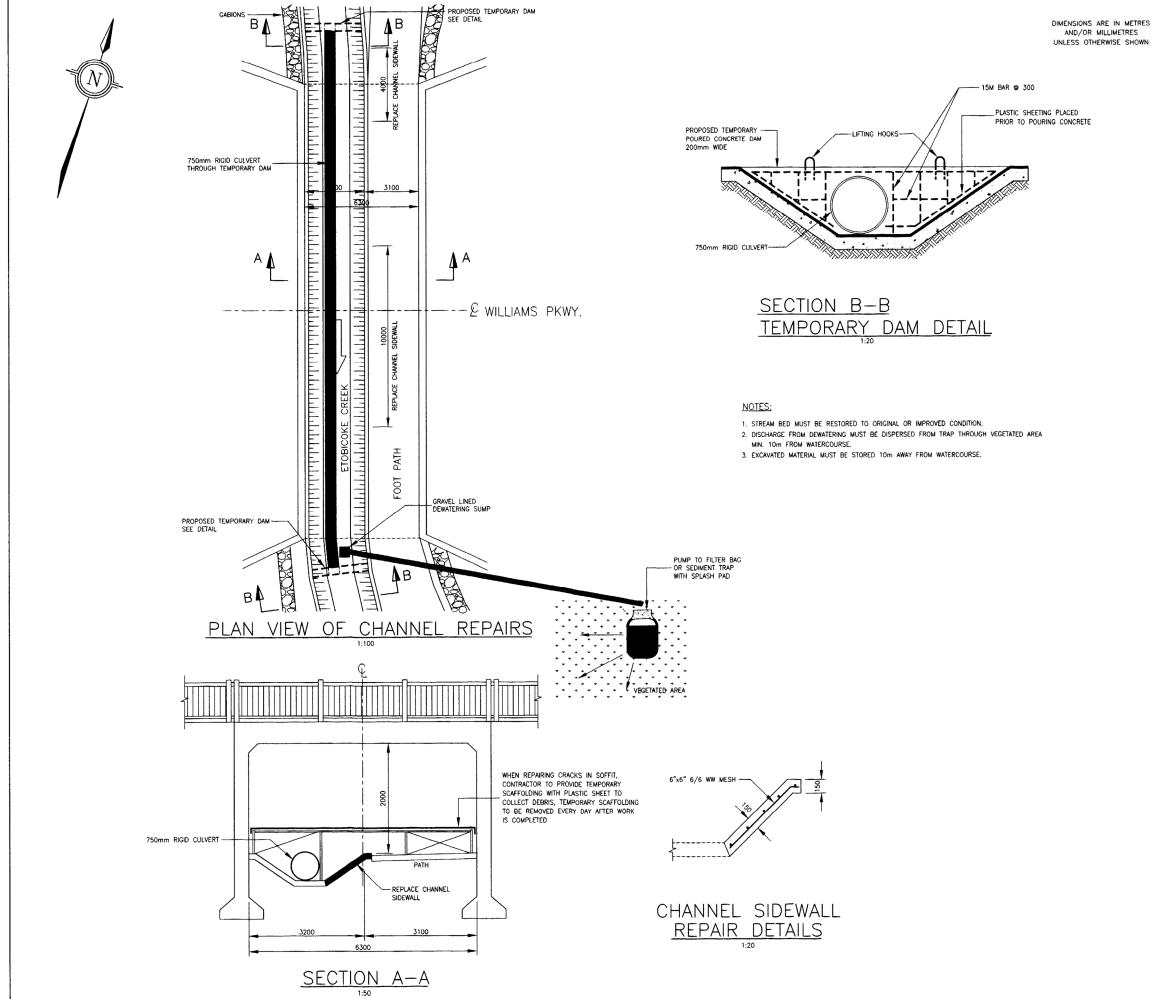
WILLIAMS PKWY BRIDGE

OVER ETOBICOKE CREEK TRIBUTARY STRUCTURE NO. 391043/ 0.2km WEST OF MACKAY ST.

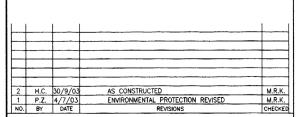
> PROPOSED REHABILITATION GENERAL ARRANGEMENT

SURVEYED BY:	A.S.&P.Z.	DATE:			CONTRACT NO. 2002-	051
DRAWN BY:	A.S.	CHECKED	BY:	M.R.K.	DRAWING NO.	SHEET NO.
DESIGNED BY:	R.D.F.	CHECKED	BY:	R.I.M.	8R-15	1 of
SCALE:	AS NOTED	DATE:	30	SEPT. 03	טוג וט	1 01











CITY OF BRAMPTON **WORKS & TRANSPORTATION**

COMMISSIONER OF WORKS & TRANSPORTATION A. D. MacMILLAN, P. ENG.

PLANMAC INC.
CONSULTING ENGINEERS & PLANNERS
15 North Ousen St. 3048 105
Toronto, Ontario, MSZ 601
CANADA
Tel. (4/18) 626 - 5300 FAX: (4/18) 622 - 6710

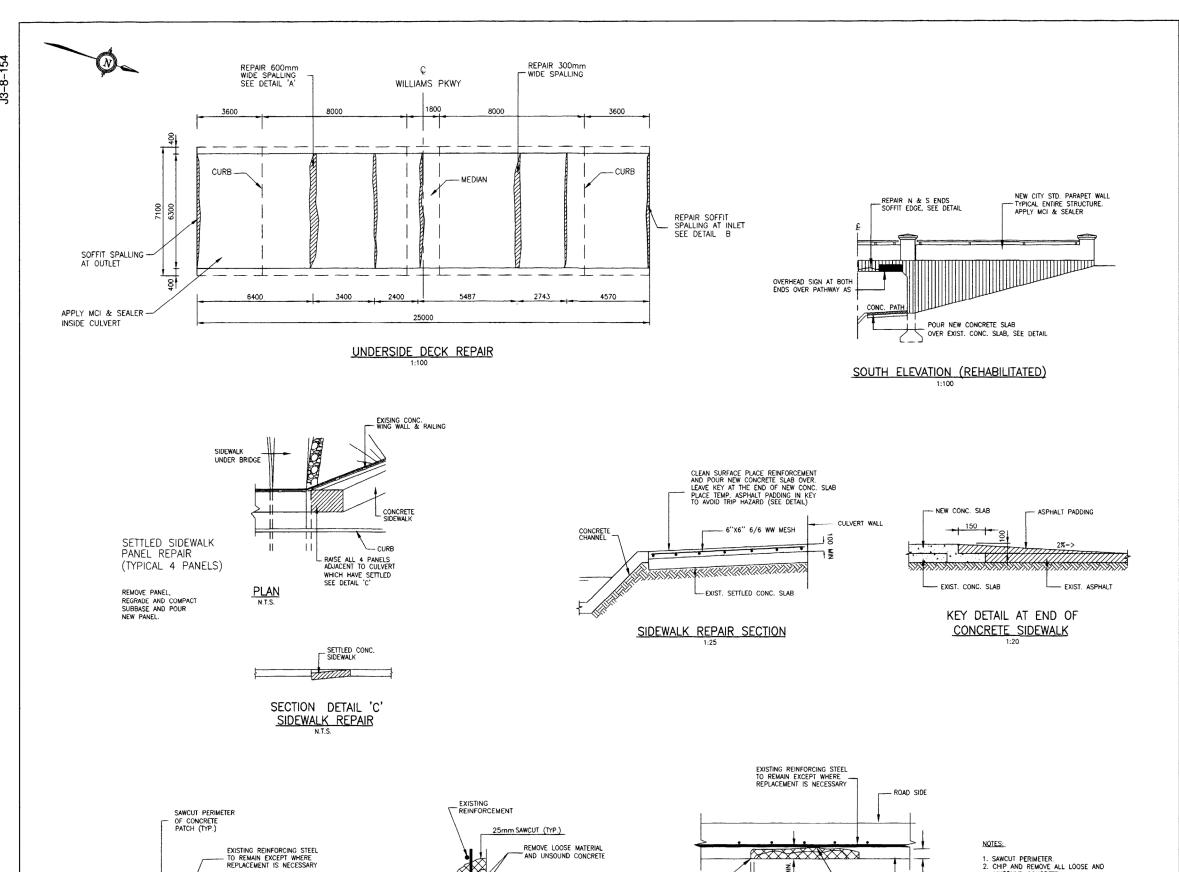


WILLIAMS PKWY BRIDGE OVER ETOBICOKE CREEK TRIBUTARY

STRUCTURE NO. 391043/ 0.2km WEST OF MACKAY ST.

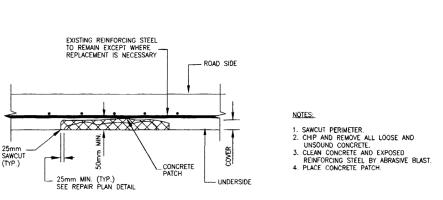
PROPOSED REHABILITATION CHANNEL REPAIRS

SURVEYED BY:	A.S.&P.Z.	DATE:			CONTRACT NO. 2002-	22
DRAWN BY:	P.Z.	CHECKED	BY:	M.R.K.	DRAWING NO.	SHEET NO.
DESIGNED BY:	R.D.F.	CHECKED	BY:	R.I.M.	BR-15	2 of 6
SCALE:	AS NOTED	DATE:	30	SEPT. 03	DIX 10	2 01 0

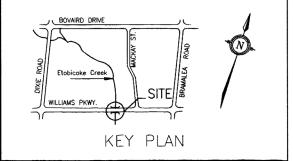


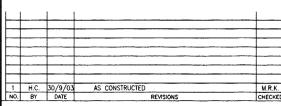
- CONCRETE PATCH

DETAIL 'B' SOFFIT EDGE REPAIR



SECTION DETAIL 'A'







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PLANMAC INC.
CONSULTING ENGINEERS & PLANNERS
16 North Queen St., 93 uits 105
Toronto, Ortano, Maz 601
OANADA
176. (416) 926 - 5900 FAX: (418) 922 - 6710



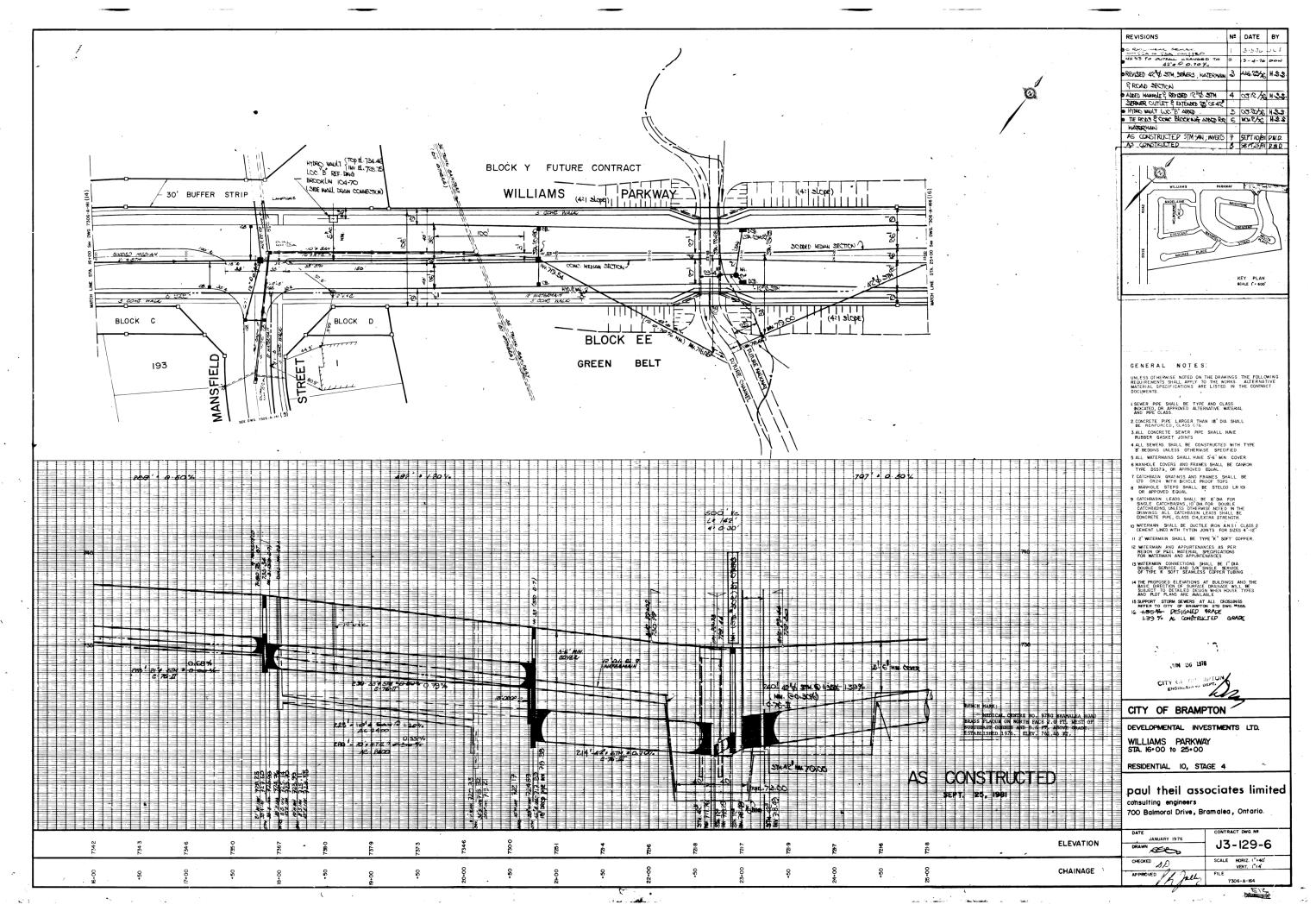
WILLIAMS PKWY BRIDGE

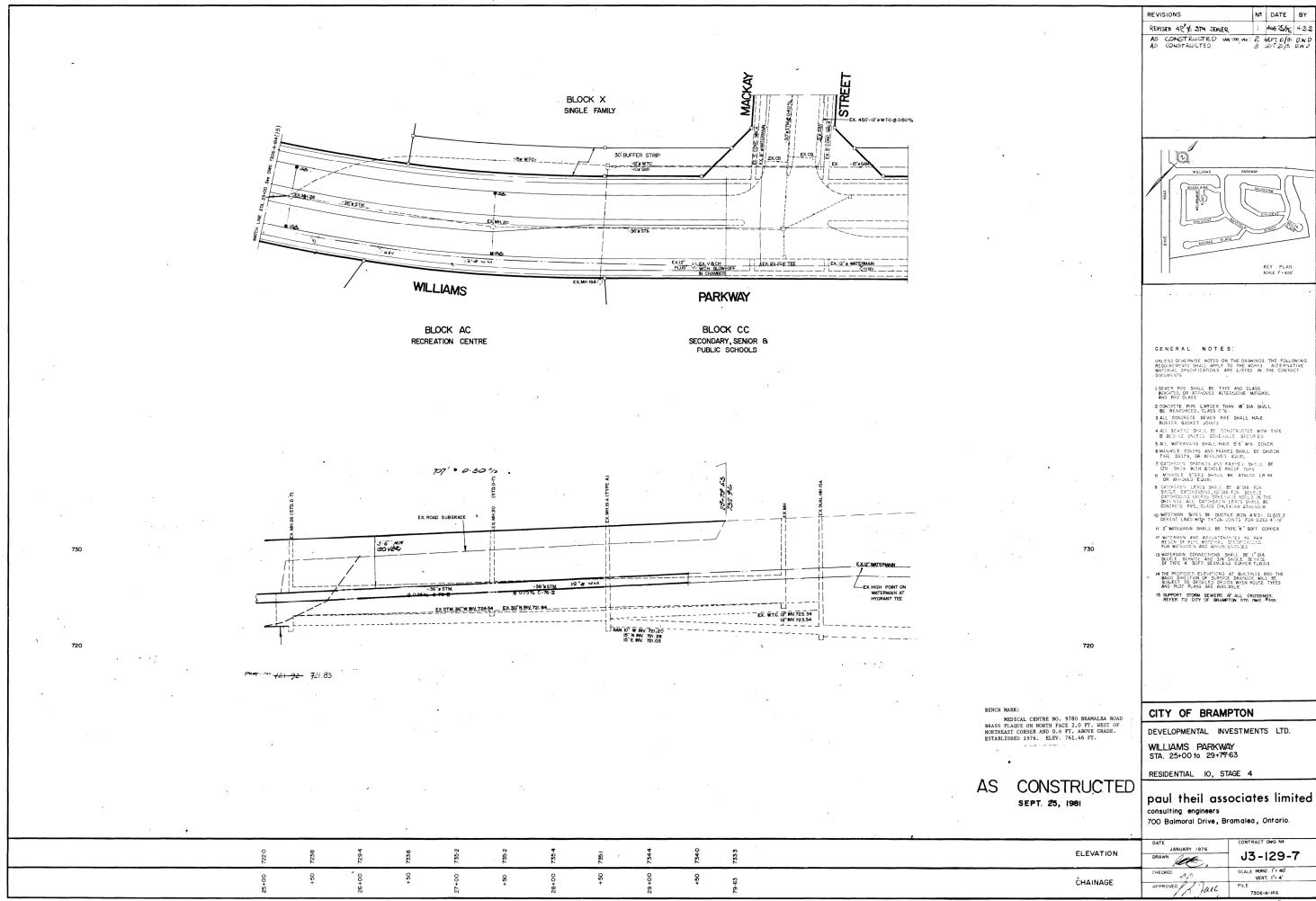
OVER ETOBICOKE CREEK TRIBUTARY STRUCTURE NO. 391043/ 0.2km WEST OF MACKAY ST.

PROPOSED REHABILITATION REPAIR AND DETAILS

SURVEYED BY:	A.S.&P.Z.	DATE:	_		CONTRACT NO. 2002-	051
DRAWN BY:	A.S.	CHECKED	BY:	M.R.K.	DRAWING NO.	SHEET NO.
DESIGNED BY:	R.D.F.	CHECKED	BY:	R.I.M.	BR-15	3 of 6
SCALE:	AS NOTED	DATE:	30	SEPT. 03	DIX-10	3 01 0

REPAIR PLAN DETAIL N.T.S.

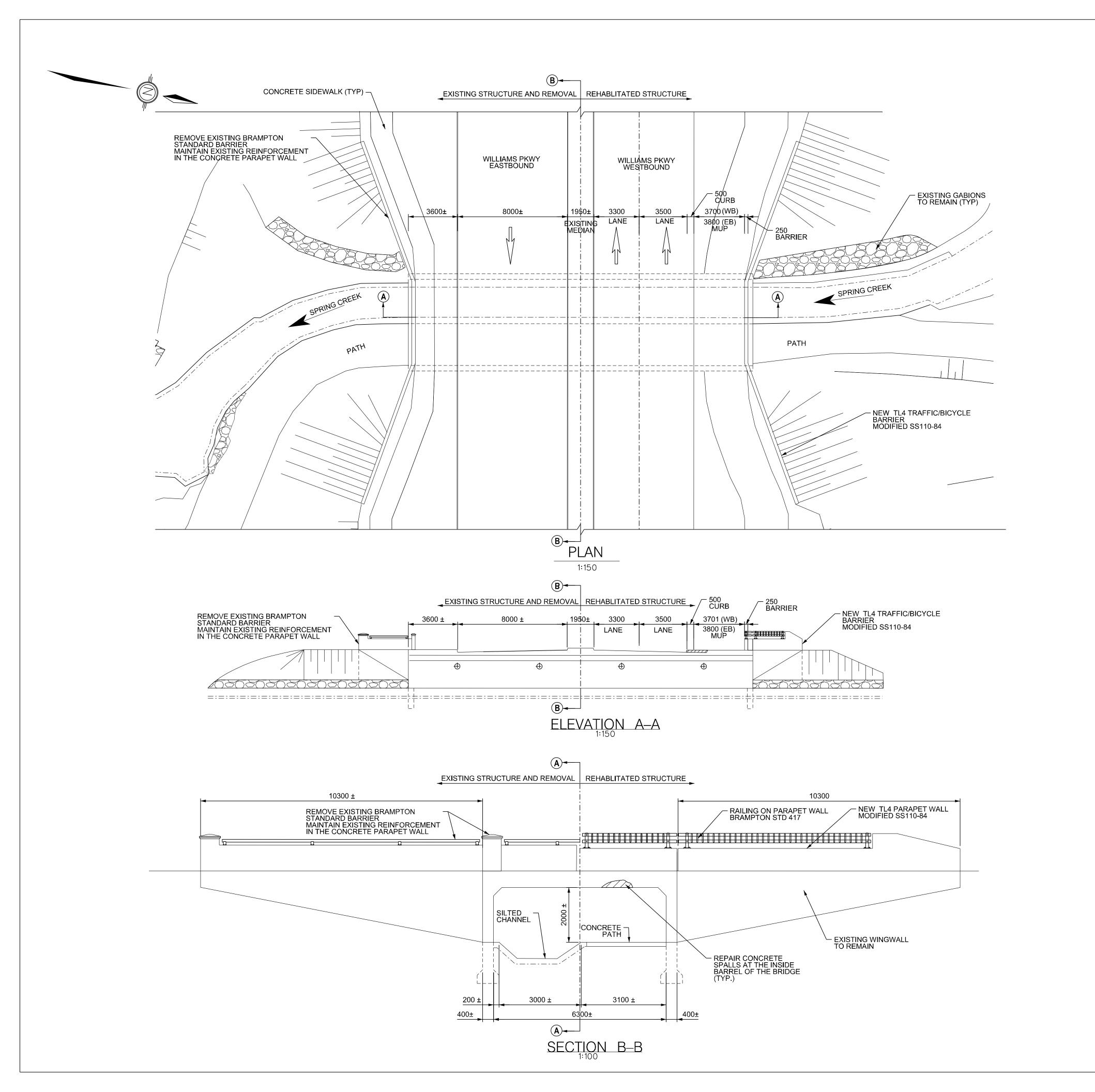




Structural Assessment	Report	and	Design
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APPENDIX B - GENERAL ARRANGEMENT DRAWING



NOTES

CLASS OF CONCRETE:

30MPa

CLEAR COVER TO REINFORCING STEEL: 0UTSIDE FACE 50 \pm 10 REMAINDER UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE 70 \pm 20

REINFORCING STEEL:

- REINFORCING STEEL SHALL BE GRADE 500W.
- BARS MARKED WITH PREFIX 'S' DENOTE STAINLESS STEEL BARS.
- STAINLESS REINFORCING STEEL SHALL BE TYPE 316LN OR DUPLEX 2205 AND HAVE MINIMUM YIELD STRENGTH OF 500MPa, UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED.
- UNLESS SHOWN OTHERWISE, TENSION LAP SPLICES FOR REINFORCING STEEL SHALL BE CLASS 'B'.
- BAR HOOKS SHALL HAVE STANDARD HOOK DIMENSIONS USING MINIMUM BEND DIAMETERS, WHILE STIRRUPS AND TIES SHALL HAVE MINIMUM HOOK DIMENSIONS. ALL HOOKS SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE STRUCTURAL STANDARD DRAWINGS SS12-1, UNLESS INDICATED OTHERWISE.

APPLICABLE STANDARD DRAWINGS

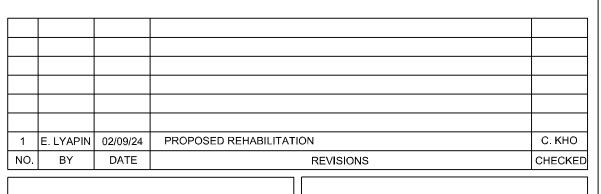
SS110-84 PARAPET WALL FOR COMBINATION TRAFFIC/ BICYCLE RAIL, TL-4 (GFRP REBAR WITH ANCHOR HEAD)

BRAMPTON STD 417 DOUBLE RAILING FOR BARRIER WALL

LEGEND

WB DENOTES WESTBOUND

EB DENOTES EASTBOUND

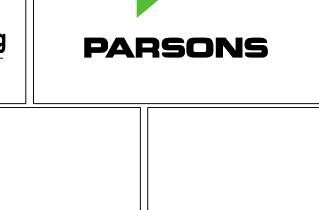




Public Works & Engineering **Capital Works**

DWG. NO.

PROJECT



WILLIAMS PKWY BRIDGE **OVER SPRING CREEK**

STRUCTURAL NO. 390143/ 0.2km WEST OF MACKAY STREET

PROPOSED REHAB	II ITATION
LUCLOSED KEUND	

	GENERAL ARRANGEMENT								
SURVEYED BY:	DATE: FEBRUARY 2024			FILE NO.	XX-XXX-XXX				
DRAWN BY:	E. LYAPIN	CHECKE	D BY:	R. GABR	DRAWING NO.		SHEET NO.		
DESIGNED BY:	W. GAN	CHECKE	D BY:	C. KHO					
SCALE:	AS NOTED	DATE:	FEBR	UARY 2024					



APPENDIX C - EXISTING STRUCTURE PHOTOGRAPHS





PHOTOGRAPH 1 NORTH ELEVATION



PHOTOGRAPH 2 DECK TOP LOOKING NORTH, TRANSVERSE CRACK





PHOTOGRAPH 3 DECK TOP LOOKING SOUTH, ALLIGATOR CRACKS



PHOTOGRAPH 4 DECK TOP LOOKING WEST





PHOTOGRAPH 5 DECK TOP LOOKING WEST



PHOTOGRAPH 6 WEST ABUTMENT





PHOTOGRAPH 6 EAST ABUTMENT



PHOTOGRAPH 7 NORTH FASCIA



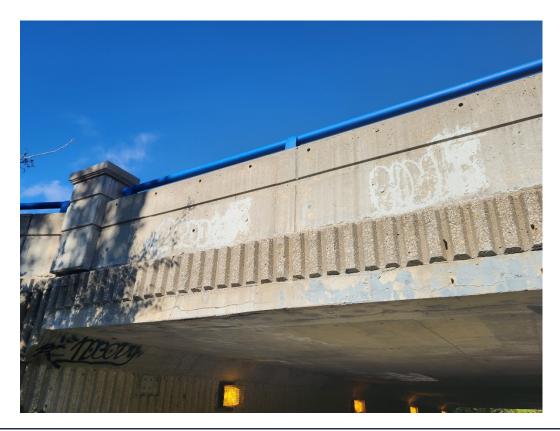


PHOTOGRAPH 9 UNDERSIDE OF NORTH SOFFIT



PHOTOGRAPH 10 NORTH SOFFIT





PHOTOGRAPH 11 SOUTH FASCIA



PHOTOGRAPH 12 WIDE CRACKS AT SOUTH SOFFIT





PHOTOGRAPH 13 NORTH EAST WINGWALL

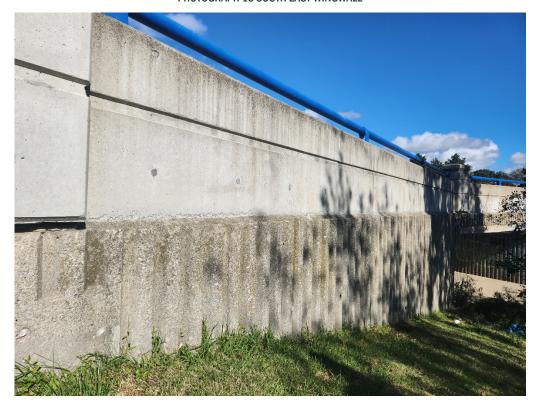


PHOTOGRAPH 14 NORTH WEST WINGWALL





PHOTOGRAPH 15 SOUTH EAST WINGWALL



PHOTOGRAPH 16 SOUTH WEST WINGWALL





PHOTOGRAPH 17 SOUTH SIDEWALK LOOKING WEST



PHOTOGRAPH 18 SOUTH BARRIER WALL WITH VERTICAL WIDE CRACKS





PHOTOGRAPH 19 NORTH SIDEWALK LOOKING WEST



PHOTOGRAPH 20 NORTH BARRIER WALL WITH VERTICAL MEDIUM CRACKS





PHOTOGRAPH 21 TRANSVERSE NARROW TO MEDIUM CRACK WITH EFFLORESCENCE ON SOFFIT



PHOTOGRAPH 22 DELAMINATION AND SPALL ON SOFFIT



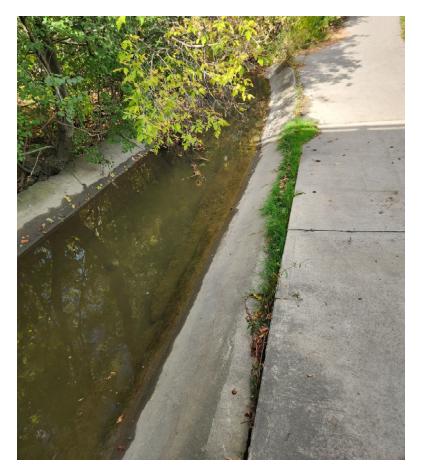


PHOTOGRAPH 23 SMALL CRACKS ON SOFFIT

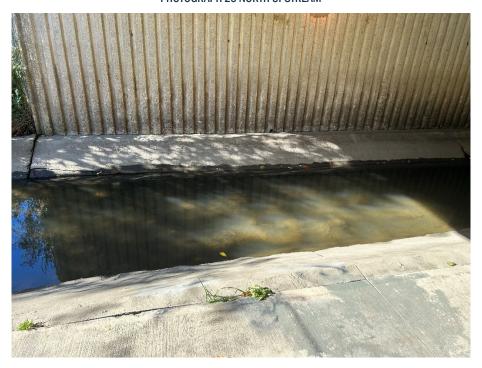


PHOTOGRAPH 24 SIDEWALK UNDER THE BRIDGE





PHOTOGRAPH 25 NORTH UPSTREAM



PHOTOGRAPH 26 SOUTH DOWNSTREAM